

# 将軍

sho gun

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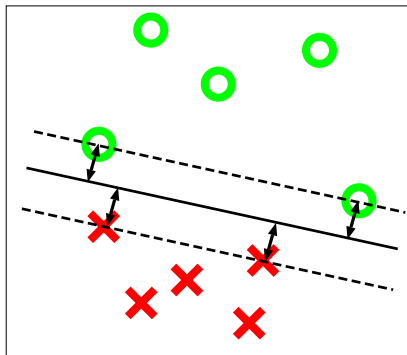
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### SUPPORT VECTOR MACHINE



- given: points  $x_i \in \mathcal{X}$  ( $i = 1, \dots, N$ ) with respective labels  $y_i \in \{-1, +1\}$
- in training hyperplane that maximizes **margin** is chosen



Decision function  $f(x) = w \cdot x + b$

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### INTRO

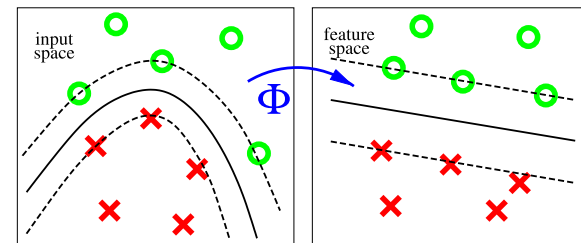


Machine Learning Toolbox SHOGUN features algorithms:

- to learn 2-class classification and regression problems
- to train hidden markov models
- toolbox's focus is on kernel methods esp. Support Vector Machines (SVMs)
- also implements a number of linear methods like Linear Discriminant Analysis (LDA), Linear Programming Machine (LPM), (Kernel) Perceptrons

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### SVM WITH KERNELS



- SVM decision function in kernel feature space:

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^N y_i \alpha_i \underbrace{\Phi(x) \cdot \Phi(x_i)}_{=k(x, x_i)} + b \quad (1)$$

- find parameters  $\alpha$  by solving quadratic optimization problem



- SHOGUN interfaces to Matlab<sup>TM</sup>, Octave and Python and **NEW! R**
- provides generic SVM object interfacing to *seven* different SVM implementations, among them the state-of-the-art LibSVM and SVM<sup>light</sup>
- SVMs can be trained using a variety of common kernels (efficient implementations for: Linear, Polynomial, Gaussian and Sigmoid Kernel, recent String Kernels)
- kernels can be combined; weighting can be learned using Multiple Kernel Learning.
- input feature-objects can be dense, sparse or strings and of type int/short/double/char; can be converted into different feature types.
- multiprocessor parallelization ⇒ able train on **10 million** examples

... and many more...



- Support Vector Classification
  - Task: separate 2 clouds of gaussian distributed points in 2D
- Support Vector Regression
  - Task: learn a sine function
- Hidden Markov Model
  - Task: 3 loaded dice are drawn 1000 times, find out when which dice was drawn



- SHOGUN is a large scale machine learning toolbox
  - ⇒ able to train on **10 million** examples
- unified SVM framework
- Algorithms: HMM, LDA, LPM, Perceptron, SVM, SVR + many kernels

### We need your help:

- Documentation
- Examples
- Testing
- Test Suite

**Source Code is freely available under the GPLv2.**

<http://www.fml.tuebingen.mpg.de/raetsch/projects/shogun>